

# Quiz 10

Philip Cherian

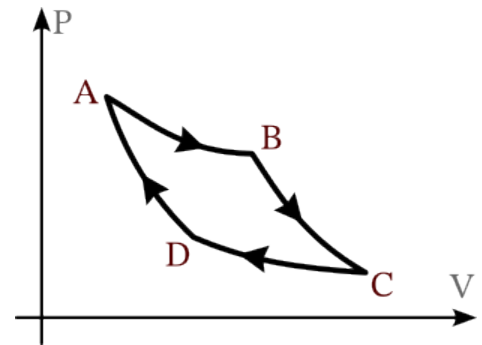
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- (a) An “ideal-gas” engine is taken through a Carnot cycle shown in the figure below, operating between temperatures  $T_h$  and  $T_c$ . Recall that for an ideal gas

$$PV = nRT \quad \text{and} \quad U = cnRT, \quad (1)$$

where the symbols have their usual meanings. Use the above equations to compute: [8]

- (i) The work done along arm  $AB$  in terms of the volumes  $V_A$  and  $V_B$ , and temperature  $T_h$ .
- (ii) The work done along arm  $CD$  in terms of the volumes  $V_C$  and  $V_D$  and temperature  $T_c$ .
- (iii) The work done along the arms  $BC$  and  $DA$  in terms of the temperatures  $T_h$  and  $T_c$ .



- (b) Now compute the heat transfer along each of the arms, using your results from part (a). [2]