

Quiz 18

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April 18, 2024

- (a) Below, you are given two sketches of graphs we've discussed in class. On both of these graphs: [5]
- (i) Label each of the axes as either P , V , or T .
 - (ii) Label the different phases (solid, liquid, gas, supercritical fluid) if they are present in each graph. Give a brief justification as to why you claim a phase is where it is.
 - (iii) Mark the following objects on the graph, if they are present: the critical point, the triple point, and the tie-lines. Give a brief description of each of these objects.

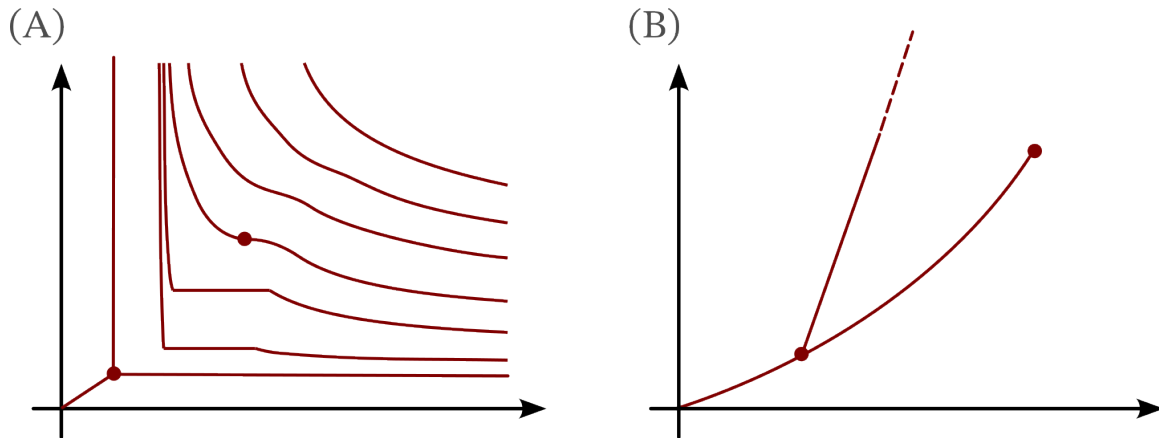


Figure 1: Two sketches of graphs we've discussed in class. Annotate these graphs as indicated.

- (b) Sketch what graph (B) in part (a) would look like for water, clearly explaining what is different. What effect does this have on the melting point of ice? [3]

- (c) Sketch the liquid-gas coexistence region on the PV plane, labelling any points of interest. Explain how this region is constructed from the isotherms shown in graph (A) of part (a). [2]